

Index

Figures, tables, and maps are indicated by italicized page numbers.

Abbey, Edward, 246, 258–59, 259

activism. *See* environmental movements

Adair, George W., 66–67

Adair Valley, 67

agrarian village pattern, 13

Agricultural Adjustment Act, 204, 214

Agricultural Adjustment Administration, 204–5

agriculture, 83–87

alcohol, 66–67, 111

Allred, William J., 56

all-terrain vehicles (ATV), 294–95, 294

alternative livestock, 306–7, 309–10

Alton, Utah (formerly Roundy Station and Upper Kanab), 43, 79, 238

"amenities belt," 249

American Forest Association, 129

Ancestral Puebloans, 2

Andrus, James, 57, 91

Animal Damage Control Act, 184

animal husbandry, 63, 165

animal rights, 256–57

Antarianunt Paiutes, 3

Antiquities Act, 174–75, 217, 270

Arizona Strip, 33, 131; cattle driving and railroads on, 162; cattle ranching on, 223, 225, 233; and Cliven Bundy, 260, 304; conflicts over, 57–59; ideal range of, 33; livestock economy of, 64–65; livestock population on, 150–51; and non-Mormon ranchers, 103–5, 124–25, 130; Orderville expansion on, 102–3; outposts established on, 34–37; and Preston Nutter, 146–49, 181; sheep ranching on, 212–13, 215–16; struggles over, 132–37, 198

assimilation/conversion, 54, 118–20, 177–79

Atlantic and Pacific Railroad (later Santa Fe), 141

AUM (animal unit month), 239, 251, 284, 298–99, 301–3, 351n24

automobiles, 232–33, 349n9

Babbitt, Bruce, 263, 269, 271–73, 278, 280

barter economy, 44, 59, 155, 183

Bar Z, 134–36, 140–46, 153–54, 162, 172. *See also* Grand Canyon Cattle Company; Saunders, Benjamin Franklin

beef: and consumer demands/preferences, 264–66; consumption of, 29–30, 124–25, 215, 305, 307–8; as currency, 63, 120; demand and war, 182–83, 233; health and price concerns of, 265–66; and hobby ranches, 285; and the New Deal, 203; processing of, 356n123. *See also* cattle; cattle ranching industry

beef industry: decline in, 18, 264–67; and foreign imports, 232; future of, 307–8; independent operations in, 113; industrialization of, 124–25; and Nevada mining camps, 34, 35, 37; rise of, 63–64, 127; and sheep industry collapse, 212, 215. *See also* cattle ranching industry

Benson, Ezra Taft, 230, 236

Berry, Isabelle, 46, 55, 95

Berry, John, 45–46

Berry, Joseph, 46, 55, 95

Berry, Robert, 46, 55, 95

Berry, William, 45–46

Berryville, Utah (now Glendale), 43, 46, 79

Biden, Joe, 16

bison, 166–68, 220, 306–7

Black Hawk (Antonga), 24, 56–57, 91

Black Hawk War, 55–57, 60; and the Berry killings, 46; and the Circleville massacre, 56; and early forts, 48–49; new settlements because of, 57, 65, 91; and the Pipe Spring tragedy, 35–36; and Southern Paiute conversion, 118–19

BLM. *See* Bureau of Land Management

Boone and Crockett Club, 139

boosters, 159, 163

Boulder, Utah, 158–59, 208, 275

breeding, 156, 165–66, 209

Bryce, Ebenezer, 84–85, 95

Bryce Canyon, 8, 8, 115, 151, 207–8, 208

Bryce Canyon National Monument, 175, 176

Bryce Canyon National Park, 208

Buffalo Bill Cody, 168, 169

Bulloch, Mary, 282

Bundy, Cliven, 260, 304

Bureau of Indian Affairs, 120, 177, 178

Bureau of Land Management (formerly U.S. Grazing Service and General Land Office): and ATV use, 294–95;

beginnings of, 238–41; and Cliven Bundy, 304; and the Grand Staircase-Escalante National Monument, 271–72, 277–80;

grazing land permits and AUMs, 301–2; grazing reforms and land use policies, 251–53, 254, 256; and herd reductions,

241–42; and the Kaiparowits standoff, 282; and ranchers, 283. *See also* conservation movements; environmental

movements; land management

burros, 219–20, 257

Canaan Cooperative Stock Company, 94

Canaan Ranch, 96

Cannon, Grant and Company, 109

Cannon, Kate, 282–83

Capitol Reef National Monument, 217–18

Cassidy, Butch (Robert "Bob" LeRoy Parker), 65, 113–14, 115, 117, 151–52

Cassidy, Mike, 114

cattalo experiment, 166–68

cattle: buying program for, 202–4; campaign against, 261–62; as currency, 29, 63, 120; exports of, 68, 160; processing of, 356n123. *See also* beef; beef industry; breeding; cattle ranching industry

cattle and sheep population trends, 155

cattle associations, 180–81

cattle barons, 14, 131; emergence of, 127; and Mormon lands, 105, 130; and outlaws, 151, 153–54; and water source control, 132–36; woman baroness, 36. *See also* Nutter, Preston; Saunders, Benjamin Franklin

cattle drives/driving, 68–69, 161–62, 165, 232–33

cattle herd sizes (19352002), 233

cattle populations, 150, 211, 224, 233–35, 233, 241–42, 281

cattle producers, largest (1992–2012), 285

cattle ranching industry: conflicts within, 124, 148–50; consolidation of, 284–85; culture of, 89; decline of, 246, 264–65; dominance of, 231; and early settlers, 80–81; economics of, 287–91; future of, 303–4, 309–10; and Indigenous peoples, 179; Mormon Church involvement in, 64, 95, 100–101; vs. sheep ranchers, 14, 128, 195–97; WWII effects on, 15, 223, 225, 227–28, 235. *See also* beef; beef industry

cattle rustlers/rustling, 60, 113–17, 151–54, 156, 177

cattle sales/prices (1992–2012), 288–91, 288

CCC. *See* Civilian Conservation Corps

Cedar Band Paiutes, 178

Cedar City, Utah, 23–24; CCC camps in, 206; cooperatives and, 98; land claimants from, 30; overcrowded ranges of, 82; Paiute farms near, 119; protection of, 44; rail line failure for, 163; winter ranges around, 32

census difficulties, 77, 87

Chicago cattle trade, 69, 127, 160

Chubbuck, Levi, 178–79

church cattle. *See* Mormon livestock

Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints. *See* Mormons

Circleville massacre, 56

Civilian Conservation Corps, 184, 192, 206–8, 207

class distinctions, 260–61

Classification and Multiple Use Act, 250

Clawson, Marion, 239–40

Cleveland, Grover, 129

climate change, 288, 296, 305. *See also* conservation movements; environmental movements

Clinton, Bill, 16, 263–64, 269–73, 271, 278

coffee, 67

Cold War, 237

Colonia Díaz, 35

Colonization of the Hinterlands (1870–1890), 62

Colorado River, 23; dam proposal in Grand Canyon, 254; Glen Canyon Dam effects on, 231, 244–45; and Indigenous raids, 55, 57, 59; and Lee's Ferry, 75–76, 116, 141, 154, 162; Nutter's crossing at Scanlon's Ferry, 149

Colorado River Compact, 244

Commodity Credit Corporation, 205

communalism, 99–103

communal ownership mandate, 64–65

communists, 236, 237, 242

communities, 25, 29, 37, 63

community partnerships, 308

Compromise of 1850, 26

conservation movements, 15–16; activism in, 246–47; and the Agricultural Adjustment Administration, 205; beginnings of, 129–30; and the Bureau of Land Management, 238–42; consolidation of, 229–30; early reforms in, 170–73; and the Glen Canyon Dam, 231; and Great Depression droughts, 190–92; vs. human stewardship, 304–5; and the livestock removal campaign, 272; and Mormon culture, 275–77; and predator control, 137–39, 199–200; and public land management, 253–55; "Third Conservation Wave" of, 248–49; and the Utah State College Agricultural Extension, 205, 208–9; "working landscapes" approach to, 271–72. *See also* Civilian Conservation Corps; environmental movements; Grand Staircase-Escalante National Monument

consumer preferences, 191, 210, 225, 264–67, 303, 309–10

conversion/assimilation, 54, 118–20, 177–79

cooperative herds, 13–14, 42, 64, 66, 125

cooperative movement, 93–99

Cotton Mission, 23, 46

Cottonwood Canyon (Grand Staircase), 122

cowboys, 9, 11, 13; Anthony Ivins as, 110, 119; clash with Mormons, 67; as drovers, 162; in film, 189, 219–20; heritage of, 19, 182, 210; lifestyle of, 42, 89, 164–65, 275, 303, 305; origins of, 65–66; as outlaws, 117, 153. *See also* herdsmen

cowboy zeitgeist, 13, 18, 310

cow-calf operations, 126, 266, 333n9

cow farms, regional (1935–2002), 234

cow farms percentage by size per county (1992–2012), 286

Crossing of the Fathers (Ute Ford), 23, 55

Cunningham, Ruth, 144–45

deer and elk population conflicts, 220–21

de facto trustees, 107–8

Democratic Party 1932 election, 202

DeMotte Park Ranch, 104–5

Denver and Rio Grande Western Railroad (D&RGW), 68–69, 160–61

Department of the Interior, 149, 195, 247, 252

Dern, George, 192, 193, 206, 343n15

Deseret Telegraph Company, 72

district regulations, 199

Division of Grazing. *See* U.S. Grazing Service

Dixie, 54

Dixie wine, 67

Doctrine and Covenants, 106

Domínguez-Escalante expedition, 2–3

draft (military), 243, 351n41

draft animals, 29–30

Drought Relief Service, 202–3

droughts, 190; cyclical nature of, 123, 158; the Drought Relief Service, 202–3; effects on cattle sales, 288–89; the Great Depression, 184–85, 187, 189–90, 191–93; the Great Drought, 280–81, 283–84; megadrought, 287–91; and religion, 193–94. *See also* water

dugouts, 42–43

Durbin, Deanna, 220

Dust Bowl, 187, 192–93

economic profiles of Kane and Garfield Counties, 298

economic(s): agricultural, 15, 90; collapse of 1873, 100; diversification, 230; future of, 305–7; of herd size, 308; impact of cattle ranching on, 287–92; impacts on local/regional, 296–300; Miller-Heaton report, 297–300, 303; of Mormons, 13, 18, 22–23, 64, 93–94; of railroads, 130, 160–62; of ranching, 11–13, 125–26; short-term gains in, 295–96; and tragedy of the commons, 123–24. *See also* tourism

Edmunds Act, 107

Edmunds-Tucker Act, 107–8

elk and deer population conflicts, 220–21

Emett, James, 141–43

employment, 238, 298–300

Endangered Species Act, 256–58

environment, 6–7, 15–16; impacts of ranchette subdivisions, 287; predator control in, 137–39, 199–200, 344n44

environmental movements: and attempted state land grab, 229–30; beginnings of, 173–74; and endangered species, 257–58; fractured nature of, 278; and the Glen Canyon Dam, 228, 231, 244; vs. human stewardship, 304–5; lobbyists for, 256; and mining, 269–70; and Mormon culture, 253–54, 275–77; rancher conflicts with, 246–47, 260–63, 273–75, 279–80, 292–96; rise of, 248–53; and the Sagebrush Rebellion, 255–56, 259–60. *See also* conservation movements

Escalante Cattle and Horse Growers Association, 180

Escalante movie theater, 189

Escalante National Monument proposal, 218

Escalante River country, 92

Escalante settlements, 91–93

ethnic markets, 307–8

F. A. Hyde & Company, 144

family businesses, 112–13

family cooperatives, 42

family ranches, 121, 125

farmers, self-identified 1880 census, 86, 88

Farmers Home Administration, 241

farm expenses and net income by county, 290

farming, 1–2, 80, 84–85, 289–91

farmland loss, 87

Farm Security Administration, 205

FDR. *See* Roosevelt, Franklin Delano

federal farm subsidies, 292

federal government: federal land office established, 29; and grazing lands, 180–81, 184, 301; land grabs by, 172–73; and the Mormons, 14, 17–18, 23, 25–26, 64, 106–7; rancher conflicts with, 4, 6–7, 172–75, 209, 269–74; states conflict with, 145, 229–30, 255, 258. *See also specific government agencies*

Federal Land Policy and Management Act, 231, 250–51, 256

federal subsidies and relief programs, 201, 202–6, 225, 251, 291, 296. *See also* welfare

Federal Surplus Commodities Corporation, 205

Federal Writers Project, 80–81

fencing, 27, 30

film industry, 9, 10, 11, 188–89, 189, 219, 220

Flagstaff, AZ, 141, 143

Flaherty, Elizabeth Carter, 35–36

floods, 14, 87, 180, 193, 231, 296

Forest Reserve Act, 127, 129, 170

Forest Reserve Lieu Selection Act, 132

Forest Service. *See* U.S. Forest Service

Fort Kanab, 48–49, 54, 73–74, 76

Fort Meeks (Pahreah Station), 45, 47, 55

Fort Panguitch, 49, 51, 320n90

forts, 46–52

Fort Sanford, 49

Fort Shirts, 46

freighting business, 159. *See also* railroads

Fremont peoples, 2

frontier life, 49, 51–52, 80, 87, 89, 113–14

Garfield County: 1866 military expedition of, 91; cattle sales in, 290–91; economic profile of, 296–300; responsible ranching in, 180; settlements in, 91–93; and the United Order, 106. *See also* Kane and Garfield Counties

Garfield County farmers 1880 census, 88

Garfield County livestock men 1880 census, 85

General Land Office (later Bureau of Land Management), 170, 239

general stores, 164–65, 164

Gentiles, 28, 93. *See also* non-Mormons

geographical history, 8–9

Glen Canyon Dam, 228, 231, 244–45, 247

Glen Canyon National Recreational Area, 246

Glendale, Utah, 43, 46, 79

globalization, 216–17, 265–66

goats, 165–66, 166, 307–8

God's country, 24

Goldwater, Barry, 11–12

Goshutes, 25

Gottfredson, Peter, 55–56, 119

Graffam, Merle H., 36

Grand Canyon, 226, 271; Colorado River dam proposal, 254; expansion of, 175; North Rim tourism of, 163, 182, 218; North Rim water rights, 133; and Paiute guides, 118; struggle over, 136–37

Grand Canyon Bridge, 143

Grand Canyon Cattle Company, 124, 133, 140–41, 143–44. *See also* Bar Z; Saunders, Benjamin Franklin

Grand Canyon Trust, 278–79

Grand Staircase and Escalante River country, 3, 5, 6–9, 8 16–17, 163–65

Grand Staircase-Escalante National Monument, 6–8, 16, 269–74, 277–80, 292, 301–2. *See also* conservation movements; environmental movements

Grant and Cannon, 109

grasslands, 184, 192–93, 295. *See also* grazing

Grass Valley, 112

grazing, 9, 15; dispute hearings for, 199; and early settlers, 59; Forest Service vs. NPS, 173; future of, 301–3; on the Grand Staircase-Escalante National Monument, 272; on Indigenous reserves, 176–77; and the National Park Service, 245–46; in the 1960s, 242; policy changes to, 195–98, 254; and predator control, 199–200; and sheep regulation, 216; sustainability of, 295; and wildlife competition, 219–20. *See also* open range; overgrazing

grazing advisory boards, 220–21

grazing districts, 198–99

grazing fees, 172, 176, 239–41, 251–52

grazing lands: and drought, 184–85; elimination attempt of, 261–63; improvements of, 206, 224; legislative impacts on, 250–51; private vs. public, 300–301; regulation of, 18, 181; shrinking/restrictions of, 174–75

grazing permits: apportioning of, 198–99; elimination of, 245–46, 281–82, 352n54; future of, 301–2; and the Grand Canyon Trust, 278–79; and "home base," 228; and land rights, 252; uncertainty of, 170–72

Great Basin-Colorado Plateau with Mormon territory (1849), *viii*

Great Depression: effects on Utahans, 187–90, 200–201; and livestock overproduction, 202–4; and New Deal programs, 225; and sheep industry, 213–14; and state vs. federal lands, 183–84

Grey, Zane, 182, 259

Grosvenor Arch, 268

Hamblin, Jacob: association with William Maxwell, 34; and dugouts, 42–43; on the Indigenous, 39; and the Navajos, 57, 112; and the Paiutes, 52–54, 55, 118

Hamblin, Neaf, 166

Harrison, Benjamin, 129

Heaton, Kevin, 297–300. *See also* Miller-Heaton economic report

Hell's Backbone Bridge, 206

herd quality improvement, 240

herd size, 127–28, 284–85, 299, 359n55

Herdsman Act, 28

herdsmen, 41–43, 65, 67–68, 118. *See also* cowboys

Hillers, John K. "Jack," 120

Hisatsinom, 2

hobby ranches, 285–87, 360n57

Hollywood. *See* film industry

"home base" (Taylor Grazing Act), 228

home construction, 76–77

Homer Duncan Company of converts, 35

"home rule" clause (Taylor Grazing Act), 197–98

Homestead Act, 181

Honeymoon Trail, 70, 141

Hoover, Herbert, 15, 183

Hopis, 43, 253

horses, wild, 219–20

Hotel Highway (Kanab), 219

How to Not Be Cowed (NRDC), 262

Hoyt, Silas, 22

human population, 222; assessment difficulties of, 77; growth/pressure of, 89, 111; and livestock need, 31–32; and Mormon expansion, 21–23, 59, 69–70; WWII effects on, 221–22. *See also* out-migration

hunting, 137–39, 169, 220–21

"Indian depredations," 39

Indigenous art, 2

Indigenous peoples, 1, 13; atrocities against, 55–56; conversion and assimilation of, 52–54, 118–20, 177–79; displacement and removal of, 26–27; and early settlers, 2–3; and land swaps, 253; and Mormon forts, 47–49, 51; and Mormon occupation, 22–24, 25, 60–61; Mormon violence against, 37–39. *See also* Black Hawk War; Lamanites; *specific tribes*

Indigenous scrip, 144, 148

industrial/commercial trades, 82–83

in lieu exchanges, 143–44

Iron Mission, 23

isolated stations/outposts, 34–37, 44–46, 77–79

isolation culture, 188–89

Ivins, Anthony W., 107–8, 109–11, 109, 119–20, 147, 177–78

Jack Mormons, 114–15

Johnson, Benjamin Franklin, 78

Johnson, George Washington, 78

Johnson, Joel Hills, 78–79

Johnson, Joseph Ellis, 78

Johnson, Nephi, 79

Johnson, William Derby, 35, 78–79

Johnson, William Derby, Jr., 28

Johnson Canyon, 10, 87, 196

JWY brand, 108

Kaibab Cattle Company (later Kaibab Land and Cattle Company), 108–10

Kaibab Game Reserve, 139

Kaibab mule deer, 137–39

Kaibab National Forest, 137–39

Kaibab Paiute Indian Reservation, 178–79, 217

Kaibab Paiutes, 3, 37, 53–54, 59, 178–79

Kaiparowits cattle standoff, 282–83

Kaiparowits coal mine, 254, 273

Kaiparowits Paiutes, 3

Kanab, 44, 50; ancient Indigenous roots, 1–3; early settlers of, 42–43, 48–49, 52–54, 70, 72–74, 76–77; Glen Canyon Dam effects on, 245; Indigenous raids and, 46; outlaws and, 116. *See also* Fort Kanab

Kanab Irrigation Company, 87

Kanab Kounty Karnival, 182

Kanab precinct names 1870 Census, 71

Kanab United Order, 105

Kanarra Cattle Cooperative (formerly Company), 83, 98

Kane, Thomas L., 32

Kane and Garfield Counties, 31; vs. Arizona Strip, 133–34; early settlers of, 21–24; economic profile of, 296–300; federal ownership of, 17; and Grand Staircase-Escalante National Monument, 16; landscapes of, 4–5, 7–8; occupation identity in, 83–87; ranch consolidation differences, 284–85; settlements in, 89–91

Kane County: cattle sales in, 288–90; demographic makeup of, 89–90; economic profile of, 296–300; farming vs. ranching in, 80; herd origins in, 41, 82; occupation identity in, 82–83; resettlement of, 70, 76; settlement motivations in, 57–59; third wave of immigrants to, 79

Kane County farmers 1880 census, 86

Kane County livestock men 1880 census, 84

Kane County residents, earliest, 50

Kane Springs, 135–36

Kennedy, John F., 248

K Herd cooperative, 98

Kodachrome Basin, 232

Korean War, 237–38

Lake Powell, 244–45, 259

Lamanites, 53, 54, 118, 119, 320n101. *See also* Indigenous peoples

lamb, 191, 211, 215, 240, 266, 307–8. *See also* sheep ranching industry

land, 14–18; consolidation of, 228; grabs/disputes, 99, 199, 229–30, 255; *in lieu* exchanges, 143–44; state vs. federal, 145, 183–84; stewardship of, 106; valuations of, 301–2. *See also* land management

land claims/rights, 25–29, 30, 102–3, 277. *See also* property

land ethic, 248–50

land management: battles over, 170–75, 252–55, 261–63; improvements in, 239–40, 248, 250–51; and the New Deal, 208–9. *See also* Bureau of Land Management; conservation movements; environmental movements; land

Latter-day Saints (LDS). *See* Mormons

leasing ranges, 170–71

Lee, Emma Batchelor, 76

Lee, John Doyle, 74–76, 101–2

Lee's Ferry crossing, 75, 141–43, 142, 320n110

Leopold, Aldo, 138–39, 248, 249

Little Colorado River, 34, 70, 108

Little Hollywood (Kanab), 10

livestock, 120–21; alternatives in, 306–7, 309–10; business models of, 125–26; competition and threats to, 156; decline in importance of, 228; economic domination of, 64–65; as family business, 112–13; importance of, 59–60, 321n121; Indigenous raids on, 48–49, 51, 56–57; and isolated outposts, 44–46; need for regulation of, 27–28; population growth

of, 31–32; surplus/overproduction of, 202–4; and United Orders, 101–6. *See also* cattle ranching industry; grazing; livestock industry; Mormon livestock; sheep ranching industry

livestock cooperatives, 93–99

livestock industry: alternatives in, 306–7, 309–10; business of, 29–30, 83; decline of, 180, 182–83; Mormon origins of, 21; and New Deal federal relief, 205–6; non-Mormon corporations in, 125–26; today, 18. *See also* cattle ranching industry; Mormon livestock; sheep ranching industry

livestock men, self-identified 1880 census, 84, 85

livestock populations by animal type, 32

local spending, 299–300

Long Valley, 41, 45–46, 103, 328n103

Lower Boulder Road, 208

Lower Calf Creek Falls, 186, 208

lumber industry. *See* timber industry

Mammoth Lumber Company, 236

Marble Canyon, 140

markets, 159–60

Maxwell, William Bailey, 34–35

McCarran, Pat, 229

McCarthy, Joseph, 236

McCarty, Bill, 112

McCarty, Tom, 112

McCleave, Mary Jane, 46

McIntyre, Robert, 35–36, 48, 55–56

McKinley, William, 129

meat packing industry, 69, 127, 160. *See also* beef industry; cattle; cattle ranching industry; sheep ranching industry

Meeks, Priddy, 39, 45, 46

megadrought, 287–91

mercantile stores, 164–65, 164

Mexican-American War, 26

Mexican colonies of Mormons, 35

Mexican spotted owl, 257–58, 349n11

Mexican territory, 25

militiamen, 48, 50, 56–57, 60, 90, 119

Miller, Gil, 297–300

Miller-Heaton economic report, 297–300, 303, 361n75

mining: and environment protection, 269–70; Kaiparowits coal, 254, 273; and land claims, 135–36; and meat, 34, 35, 37, 63; and railroads, 160–61; silver, 100, 329n110; uranium boom, 237

Modena railhead, 162

Mohave Land and Cattle Company, 108–9

"Monkey House," 81

Monkey Wrench Gang, The (Abbey), 246, 258

Mormon Battalion lore, 26

Mormon beliefs/culture: and the cooperative movement, 93–94; and drought, 193–94; vs. environmentalism, 253–54, 275, 276–77; ethos of, 303–5; and land ethic/exploitation, 22, 26, 124, 230; and religious callings, 21, 60, 70, 193, 304, 324n33

Mormon Church: B. F. Saunders/Bar Z relations with, 135, 146; and business, 106–7; disillusionment with, 111, 113–14; and forest reserves support, 129–30; and land policies/claims, 25, 26–27, 315n20; loyalists to, 98; Preston Nutter relations with, 148, 149–50; and theodemocracy, 26–28

Mormon consolidation/cooperatives, 93–99, 100–101

Mormon expansion, 60–61, 65, 69–70, 90, 322n3

Mormon livestock, 29–31, 120–21; church herds, 66, 68, 82, 97, 336n69; cooperatives, 93–99, 100–101; family business of, 112–13; tithing herds, 13, 30–31, 95, 97; United Orders of, 101–6

Mormon militiamen, 48, 50, 56–57, 60, 90, 119

Mormon outlaws, 117

Mormons, 1; and alcohol, 67; atrocities against Indigenous, 55–56; cowboys vs. herdsmen, 67–68; economics of, 13, 18, 22–23, 64, 93–94; and the federal government, 14, 17–18, 23, 25–26, 64, 106–7; federal relief opposition, 205, 207; and Indigenous conversion/assimilation, 59, 118, 177–78; isolation of, 28–29, 100; "Jack," 114–15; and polygamy, 18, 35, 64, 98, 106–7, 111, 321n2. *See also* Lamanites

Mormon settlement of southern Utah (1850–1870), 20

Mormon settlement patterns, 37, 43–45, 77–80, 120

Mountain Meadows Massacre, 67, 74–75, 79, 141, 320n104

Mount Carmel, Utah (formerly Winsor), 22, 43, 45, 79

movies. *See* film industry

Muir, John, 172–73

Mukuntuweap National Monument. *See* Zion National Park

mule deer (Kaibab), 137–39

multiple use management, 240, 248, 250–51

National Environmental Policy Act, 231, 250

National Forest Commission, 170

National Historic Preservation Act, 250

national monument designations, 175, 217, 269, 356n4, 357n10

National Park Service, 173–74

National Wool Act, 215

natural beef, 307

Natural/National Resources Defense Council (NRDC), 251; 262, 255

natural resource rehabilitation, 192

Navajo: hostilities end with, 118; killings of, 112; land swap with, 253; raids by, 21–23, 46, 55–57, 59

Navajo Bridge, 143

NEPA. *See* National Environmental Policy Act

New Canaan Stock Company, 96–98, 103, 108–10, 328n100. *See also* Orderville United Order

New Deal, 15, 190–91, 203–9

niche marketing, 306

1960s, 242–47, 249–51, 252–53

non-Mormons, 103–5, 112, 117–18. *See also* Gentiles; Nutter, Preston; Saunders, Benjamin Franklin

Northern Utes, 25, 118

NPS. *See* National Park Service

NRDC. *See* Natural/National Resources Defense Council

nuclear testing, 236–37

Nutter, Preston, 14, 15, 146–51, 148; and land acquisition, 132–33; and outlaws, 153–54; and overgrazing, 136; and
rangeland regulation, 181, 184, 196

Nutter Livestock Company, 124

Oak Grove Ranch, 108–10, 135

occupational identity, 83–87

open range, 68, 157–58, 170, 181, 193–95. *See also* grazing; overgrazing; public lands

Orderville United Order, 97, 101–5, 107

Organic Administration Act, 129

OUO. *See* Orderville United Order

outlaws, 112, 114–17, 121, 151–54

out-migration, 17; and the Korean War, 238; and population equilibrium, 228–29; and population pressure, 90; and the
Vietnam War, 243–44; and WWII, 15, 221–22, 227

outposts, 34–37, 44–46, 77–79

overgrazing, 128, 132, 169–70, 195, 199–200. *See also* grazing

Pahreah, Utah, 43, 79

Pahreah Station (Fort Meeks), 45, 47, 55

Paige, Robert, 220

Paiutes, 3; and agriculture, 59; assimilation of, 177–79; atrocities against, 56, 60; Jacob Hamblin relations with, 52–54; in Long Valley, 41; Mormon interactions with, 49, 51, 54–55, 57, 118–20; occupied lands of, 25; and the Wakara War, 39.

See also specific tribes

Palmer, William R., 178

Panguitch Paiutes, 3, 37, 49, 51

Panguitch Valley, 91

Panic of 1873, 100

Panic of 1893, 152

Paria Canyon walls, 73

Paria River, 72

Paria River country, 302

Paria River route, 70

Parker, Maximillian "Max," 113–14

Parker, Robert "Bob" LeRoy. *See* Cassidy, Butch

Parowan, Utah, 23–24, 41; cooperatives and, 98; first settlers of, 39; founding of, 22; land claimants from, 30; settlement of, 45

permits. *See* grazing permits

Perpetual Emigrating Fund, 26

Peterson, William, 205

Pinchot, Gifford, 129, 170–73

Pine Valley Chapel, 95

Pioche, Nevada, 34, 37, 63

Place No One Knew, The (Sierra Club), 244

politics, 11–12, 202, 261, 263, 270–74, 356n4

Polk, James K., 26

polygamy, 18, 35, 64, 98, 106–7, 111, 321n2

population. *See specific types of population*

Powell, John Wesley, 67, 75, 120

Powell Expedition, 67

prairie dogs, 257

predator control, 137–39, 138, 199–200, 344n44

Predatory Animal and Rodent Control bureau (PARC), 138

preemption claims, 29

preservationists, 172–73

private lands, 17, 228–29, 300–301

Progressive Movement, 173

property, 64–65, 106–7. *See also* land claims/rights

public lands: federal vs. state, 229–30; during Great Depression, 183–84; and land ethic, 249; and Mormon policy, 25; multiple use management of, 240; vs. private land, 17; regulating of, 181. *See also* open range; scientifically managed lands

Public Works Administration, 208

PWA. *See* Public Works Administration

Quinarrah (Paiute Chief), 41

radiation fallout/poisoning, 237–38

radio, 188, 232

raids, 21–23, 46–48, 54–58, 59–60, 118

railheads, 69, 130, 141, 143, 162

railroads, 68–69, 124–25, 130, 141, 159–63, 161

ranchers: and the Endangered Species Act, 256–57; and environmentalism, 6–7, 250–51, 273–75, 277–79; federal government conflicts with, 281–84; Glen Canyon Dam effects on, 245–46; and land stewardship, 295–96; and outlaws, 151–52; small vs. large, 114; and violence, 275–76

ranchette subdivisions, 287

ranching industry, 4–6; business of, 125–27; consolidation of, 284–85; culture/life in, 11, 41–43, 66–67, 89, 144–45; vs. environmentalism, 246–47, 248–53, 279–80; vs. farming, 84–85; future of, 306–8; Mormon divestiture in, 98, 107–8; and public opinion, 262–63; village-based approach to, 156–57; WWII effects on, 222–23, 235. *See also* cattle ranching industry; droughts; federal subsidies and relief programs; hunting; railroads; sheep ranching industry; tourism

"Rangeland Reform '94," 263–64

rangelands, 15; allocation of, 68, 83; deterioration of, 127, 169–70; management of, 180–81, 209; Mormon expansion on, 32–33, 69–70; summer/winter, 6, 41, 157–59; "wars," 14, 128, 195–97

rangers, 170–71

Reagan, Ronald, 11–12, 256, 260

recreation industry, 228, 231, 238, 261–62

Resettlement Administration, 194

Riders of the Purple Sage (Grey), 182

riparian areas, 254, 261–62, 279, 295–96, 305

roads, 208, 210, 250, 259, 293–94

robber barons, 151–52, 173

Robbers Roost, 60, 116, 152, 334n28

"Robin Hood" outlaw, 151–52

Rock house, *201*

Rockwell, Orrin Porter, 112

rodeos, 19, 182, 210

Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 15, 190, 192

Roosevelt, Theodore, 130, 137, 170, 172, 174–75

Roundy, Wallace, *171*

Roundy Station. *See* Alton, Utah

rustlers/rustling, 60, 113–17, 151–54, 156, 177

Sagebrush Rebellion, 16, 255–56, 259–60

Saints. *See* Mormons

Salt Lake Tribune, 115

Sand County Almanac, A (Leopold), 248

Sanpits Utes, 37–38, 318n59

Santa Clara, Utah, 23–24, 30

Santa Fe Railroad (formerly Atlantic and Pacific Railroad), 133, 141

Saunders, Benjamin Franklin, 14, 109–10, 132–36, 148, 153. *See also* Bar Z

scientifically managed lands, 130, 132, 172, 209, 225

settlement patterns, 37, 43, 77–80, 120

sheep, *159*

sheep and cattle population trends, *155*

sheep populations, 150–51, *150*, 211–15, *211*, *212*

sheep ranching industry, 14, *128*; vs. cattle ranching industry, 14, 128, 195–97; cause of overgrazing, 195–97;

decline/collapse of, 15, 191, 211–17, 223–24; of the OOU, 102–3; and Saunders, B. F., 135; transient/tramp problems of,

180–81; WWII effects on, 191, 215, 222, 235. *See also* lamb; wool

sheep ranching industry collapse, *213*

Shirts, Peter, 46–47, 47, 77

Shivwits Paiutes, 119–20, 177–78

Shivwits Reservation, 177

Short Creek, 34

Shoshones, 25, 26–27

Sierra Club, 173, 231, 244, 259, 273–74, 294

signatures catalog, 36

silver mining, 100, 329n110

Silver Tip, 116

sliding scale fees, 240

Smith, Joseph, 25, 29, 106

Smoot, Reed, 173–74, 202

Southern Indian Mission, 23

Southern Paiutes, 38; ancient roots of, 1–3; interactions with Mormons, 118–20; Jacob Hamblin relations with, 52–54; occupied lands of, 49; raidings by, 23; reservation proposal for, 174, 176

Southern Utah and Northern Arizona Stock Protective Association, 116, 153

Spanish Fork, 69, 160–61

Spanish-Mexican-Ute trade networks, 3

State of Deseret, 25

states conflicts with federal government, 145–46, 229–30, 255, 258

stations, 34–37, 44–46, 77–79

Stewart, Levi, 82, 105

St. George, Utah, 23–24; CCC camps in, 206; cooperatives and, 98; land claimants from, 30; overcrowded ranges of, 82; protection of, 44; rail line failure for, 163; winter ranges around, 32

St. George Tabernacle, 95

St. George Temple, 95

stock detectives, 116

stock man. *See* cowboys; herdsmen

stock theft. *See* rustlers/rustling

Stoddard, Charles H., 249

Strawberry Valley, 146, 148–49

summer ranges, 6, 41, 157–58

tannery, 104–5

tariffs on wool, 214–15

Taylor, Edward, 184

Taylor Grazing Act, 14–15, 127, 225; and advisory boards, 220–21; benefiting ranchers, 181, 184; and environmental movements, 249; "home base" and grazing permits, 228; support for, 194–98

teenage boys, 41–42, 66–67

telegraph, 72

textile industry, 216–17

Theobald, George, 48, 56

theodemocracy, 26–28

timber industry, 129, 235, 236, 257–58, 349n11

Timpanogos massacre, 37–39

tithing herds/livestock, 13, 30–31, 95, 97

tourism, 210, 219; beginnings of, 210; vs. cattle, 262–63; economic benefits of, 218, 306; and national parks/monuments, 173–74, 244–45, 277; and New Deal programs, 208, 225; potential of, 169; and railroads, 163; and the recreation industry, 228, 231, 238, 261–62; superiority of, 297, 299–300

tragedy of the commons, 123–24, 333n4

trail cows. *See* cattle drives/driving

transhumance, 6, 41, 157–59

transportation. *See* cattle drives/driving; draft animals; railroads; roads

Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, 26

Trump, Donald, 16, 292

Udall, David King, 72–73, 74

Udall, Stewart, 248, 251–52, 255

Union Pacific Railroad, 68, 160

United Order of Orderville. *See* Orderville United Order

United Orders, 13–14, 64–65, 100–106, 120–21

unrestricted grazing. *See* open range

Upper Colorado River Storage Project, 245

Upper Kanab. *See* Alton, Utah

uranium mining boom, 237

urbanization, 69, 93, 160, 262–63

U.S. Army Corps of Topographical Engineers, 28

U.S. Census of Agriculture data, 287

U.S. Department of Agriculture, 12

U.S. Forest Service: and Bar Z, 144, 146; cooperative agreements with, 137–38; and grazing policies, 173, 240, 251, 301;
Mormon support for, 130

U.S. Grazing Service (later Bureau of Land Management), 195, 199, 238–39

Utah and Pacific Railroad (later Los Angeles and Salt Lake Railroad), 162

Utah Angora Goat Association, 165

Utah District 4 Advisory Board, 198–99, 217

Utah State College Agricultural Extension (later Utah State University), 205, 208–9

Utah Territorial Legislature, 25, 27

Utah Territorial Militia, 57

Utah War of 1857, 17–18, 23

Ute Ford (Crossing of the Fathers), 23, 55

Utes, 3, 26–27, 49

Valley Tan, 104–5

Vermilion Cliffs, 40

Vietnam War, 242–43

Virgin River country expedition, 41

VT brand, 104–5

Wakara (or Walker) War, 39

Walker, Charles Lowell, 48

Wall, Jim (Silver Tip), 116

"War for the West," 273–74

Wasatch Front, 26, 69–70, 160, 262

water, 4, 52, 190; claims of, 102–3, 108, 132–36, 148; control disaster, 74; importance of, 23, 79–80; and irrigation, 87; protection of, 137; and the Southern Paiutes reservation, 176. *See also* droughts

Watson, John A. "Jack," 154

welfare, 187–88, 191. *See also* federal subsidies and relief programs

"welfare ranchers," 251, 261

Western States Coalition, 278

Whitmore, Elizabeth, 36, 328n100

Whitmore, James, 35–36, 48, 55–56

Whitmore Canyon, 36

Widtsoe (formerly Adairville), 193–94, 195

Wilderness Act, 250

wilderness study areas (WSA), 259–60

Wilson, Woodrow, 176–77

Winsor, Utah. *See* Mount Carmel, Utah

Winsor Castle Stock Growing Company, 96–97

winter ranges, 6, 157–59

wool, 29, 93, 151, 161, 240; collapse of, 191, 211–17; cyclical demand for, 126, 180; and railroads, 130, 159–61; tariffs on, 214–15. *See also* sheep ranching industry

Woolley, Edwin D., 98; and the Kaibab Game Reserve, 139; as Mormon ranching operator, 97–98, 107; and railroads, 163; and water rights, 133

Woolley, Edwin D., Jr., 165–69, 182

Woolley, Edwin Gordon, 57, 58

Woolley, Franklin B., 57, 58

Woozley, Edward, 240–41

"working landscapes," 271–72, 292

Works Progress Administration, 208, 210

World War I, 182–83

World War II: and the cattle industry, 225, 227–28, 235; and out-migration, 15, 221–23; and the sheep industry, 191, 215

WPA. *See* Works Progress Administration

Y brand, 108

Young, Brigham: and church rule, 27–28; on colonizing Kanab, 73–74; establishing communal system, 13; and federal government deal, 25–26, 314n14; and the forts, 47–49, 51; mandates from, 23, 53; and Mormon cooperatives/communalism, 93–95, 99, 106; and Mormon expansion, 1, 59, 64, 69–70, 76–77; and the Mountain Meadows Massacre, 74–75; and the "State of Deseret," 25; and the "use" doctrine, 5

Young, John W., 107–9, 108, 111

Zion National Park, 174